

Autonomy In Aceh-Indonesia, From Armed Conflict To Regulation Conflict

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Abstract

The Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) in Helsinki in 2005, the Government of Aceh agrees to unconditionally accept the Act of Government of Aceh, delivering the principles of special autonomy and ending the 30-years conflict. The Act orders explicitly and implicitly to legislate some bylaws for implementing the norms of autonomy. Despite passing bylaws, both Government of Aceh and Central Government have involved in endless regulation conflict, including land and flag bylaw. This article uses black-letter law approach as research method, focusing on several government official texts, and case law happening during this conflict.

Keywords: armed conflict, regulations conflict, land tenure law, flag bylaws, autonomy

Introduction

This article will briefly critique the implementation of autonomy in Aceh-Indonesia, having a long historical background as a compensation of ending 30 years' conflict happened during 1975-2005. Despite finishing conflict permanently, the central government tend to create a new conflict called regulation conflict. On one hand, the Government of Aceh legally ordered by Act of Government of Aceh to legislate specific bylaws, on the other hand the central government seemed unwilling to pass those specific bylaws. This discussion will explore those bylaws, generating public attention in national and provincial level.

For basic understanding, autonomy in Indonesia states in Article 1 point (1) of the 1945 Constitution stipulates that *Indonesia is a Unitary State in the form of Republic*. The unitary state emphasized is an archipelagic nation, considering the geography of Indonesia, which consists of a wide range of waters and myriads of islands. Republic denotes a governing system based upon democracy. The regions that make up Indonesia are therefore called provinces instead of states. A local governing system is based upon the principles of autonomy and assistance (co-administration) for the governing of the provinces.

De-concentration is the delegation of tasks or workload by the central government to the representatives of the central government in the regions with the absence of authority delegation, to make decisions. Authority delegation (transfer of authority by the central government) means the

handover of decision making authority to the regions or local governing units that lie beyond the reach of the central government's control. Devolution is the delegation of governing function and authority by the central government to Local Government, which becomes autonomous and out of the control of the central government (Asshiddiqie, 2006, p. 28).

However, the autonomy in Aceh has specific privilege if compared with the autonomy in other provinces in Indonesia. One of privilege are legislating specific bylaws (called Qanun), including Islamic criminal law, culture, land, coat of arms law, and so forth. The bylaws create long debate chiefly on the constitutionality of those specific bylaw. Because the character of by specific bylaws close to have contradiction norms, if analyzed by political aspect only instead of judicial aspect. So, in this article writer will discuss only two bylaws namely land bylaw and flag bylaw, escalating regulation conflict between central and local government.

Literature Review

The topic of autonomy in Aceh commonly finds in several articles, discussed in some aspect of knowledges. The topic of autonomy in Aceh discussed by Miller in 2006, but only focused on violence happening in Aceh pre and post the implementation of autonomy. This book chapter did not touch the problem of regulation conflict occurred after the autonomy (Miller, 2006, pp. 292-314). In another publication, McGibbon also conducted research on autonomy in Aceh. But he used comparative approach taking Papua as sample. In his 103 pages work, McGibbon observe the contextual to the political choice to grant different autonomy to Aceh and Papua. The autonomy replies to rapidly rising independence activities in Aceh and Papua, followed the downfall of the authoritarian government of President Suharto in 1998 (McGibbon, 2004, p. vii). However, the discussion on the regulation conflict, discussed specifically in this article, have not previously published in any papers. In this discussion, the writer tries to explore more about several regulations, escalating new conflict between central and provincial government.

Research Method

The research method used in this research is black-letter law (Gilchrist & Coulson, 2015, pp. 141-147). It refers to the basic standard elements or principles of law, which are generally known and free from doubt or dispute. It describes the basic principles of law that are accepted by most judges in most states. For example, it can be the standard elements for a contract or the technical definition of assault. This research method is characterized by the study of legal texts, including case law. When people use this term, generally the implication is that the law in question is accepted and not open to argument. On the other hand, with other types of laws, it may be widely open to interpretation (Perillo, 1994, p. 281).

Results and Discussion

a. regulation conflict on land tenure issue

Land issue is very sensitive and closely related to justice, because land supply is regarded rare, limited, and a basic need of every human being. It is not easy to design a land policy perceived fair by all parties. A policy

providing greater ease to a small number of people may be justified, if it comes together with similar policies intended for another larger group. Thus, there is always a policy that serves to correct or restore the balance (Abdurrahman, 1994, p.11).

Essentially, a regional autonomy is granted to the people of a legal community unit that is authorized to regulate and manage its own government affairs. The grant is handed by the Central to the Local government. The autonomy implementation is carried out by the administration head of the region, with the assistance of the region's administration functionaries, and the Parliament. The government affairs delegated to the local government derives from the governing power laying at the hands of the President. According to the concept of a unitary state, the ultimate responsibility of the government is at the hands of the President. In order that the execution of government affairs transferred to the regions runs in line with the national policy, the President is obliged to provide guidance and supervision over the regional administration.

Considering the dynamic policy making, the central government issued many implemented regulations or operational guidelines that confused the local governments. The central government, apparently, is still trying to retain the BPN (National Land Agencies) and its offices both in the province and districts/municipalities as the vertical agencies. The BPN oversees the implementation of the central government's duties in land matters across national, regional and sectorial spheres. It also regulates that the BPN has 21 functions. The functions include ruling and determining over the land rights; providing consultation; handling the general administrative services in land matters; working on agrarian reform; and management for the special regions.

Thus, the local government, on one hand, practically acts as a mere spectator, because all authority in the administration of land belongs to the business of the BPN. It is a legal vertical institution executing the governmental tasks over land (agrarian) matters both in the center and peripheries. On the other hand, in conjunction with the local government authority in the land sector, the central government has, moreover, issued the regulation arranging the authority of the central government and the provincial government as an autonomous region. However, these government regulations, particularly regulating to land matters, do not function properly because of overlapping rules and authority in the land sector.

The land sector now is under the authority of the BPN, having a regional agency in each province, and an office in the district/municipality. The rights of control are owned by the central government, but must be working together with the autonomous province regarding land acquisition. The land administration affair is a mandatory authority of the district/municipality that is regulated in several regulations.

Therefore, the presence of authority transfer, from the central to district/municipality government over land affairs, has laid down the judicial

argument, and logic, for the local government to have autonomy in the land sector. In addition to that, it is subsequently reinforced with the issuance of the PP, affirming the distribution of authority in land affairs between the center and regions.

The determination and arrangement have included land use planning. Furthermore, the control and legal acts over land and land registration has always been administered by the central government. It is possible to delegate authority to local government or autonomous regions, notwithstanding, the delegation is carried out in the framework of de-concentration to the central government officials in the regions.

The delegation of authority could also be given to local government as an autonomous region, but it is only in the context of co-administration, instead of decentralization or regional autonomy (Morangki, 2012, p.63; Herry, 2011, p.53). With this point, the local government does not fully control its own land.

The constraints faced by local government in the execution of its authority in the land sector are; namely - firstly, the dis-synchronization of horizontal norms amongst the Act of Agrarian, the Act of Local Government, as well as the Act of Governing of Aceh.

The Act of Agrarian affirms that land affairs are under the central government administration that can only be co-administered to the region; conversely, the Act of Local Government asserts that land affairs constitute an obligatory matter that has been decentralized to the regions. Contradiction, unfortunately, have also happened in the vertical norms between the Act of Local Government and the PP of BPN, later stated by Dewa as the emergency situation in the context of implementation of Aceh's land policy (Gumay,2015).

The polemic over several regulations as the derivations to the Act of Governing of Aceh remained unfinished, even until the end of the tenure of Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono (SBY) as the President of the Republic of Indonesia, on 20 October 2014. In fact, he seemed to postpone some of the crucial derivatives regulations regarding Aceh's special autonomy.

The polemic re-emerged upon the inauguration of Joko Widodo to be the succeeding President of the Republic of Indonesia. Tjahjo Kumolo, as Home Affairs Minister in the cabinet of Joko Widodo, refocused his attention on many regulations pertaining to the Province of Aceh, whether a legal product in the form of local regulations (bylaw), which is called Qanun in Aceh; or specific law, concerning the derivatives regulations for the Act of Governing Aceh.

One of derivatives regulations, which is not yet drafted, is the President Decree on the BPN in Aceh. This issue on the authority delegation of land affairs should have been completed during the reign of Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono. Therefore, the basic problem of the people's livelihood that lies on land ownership, has not completely been handled. Besides, the land issue

is the fundamental asset of the people's economy towards the fulfilment of their daily needs.

Recently, the conflict over land has increasingly been emerging issues either vertically or horizontally, both between the people and the government, between the people and companies, and even among individuals in the community itself. Such conflicts keep growing and escalating due to the slow response of the authority to overcome them.

The injustice control of the land ownership policies is compounded by numerous government rules. This appears to contradict the 1945 Constitution, stating explicitly that the earth, water, and the wealth contained therein are fully controlled by the state, and must be used for the optimum prosperity of the people. The basic philosophy providing the guidance and directives mandate as stipulated in the 1945 Constitution has been elaborated into the Act of Agrarian. It tolerates the qualities of nationalism, populism, and is based on the customary law of Indonesia.

The main factor leading to wide spread emergence of agrarian conflicts is the absence of systematic efforts made by the government to resolve these conflicts, especially towards the fulfilment of justice and human rights. The MPR Decree on the agrarian reform and natural resource management has assigned the government to immediately resolve the land-born conflicts as well as improve the structure of land ownership in Indonesia.

After the tsunami and the Helsinki MoU signing, Aceh emerges like a newly opened gold mine and becomes prone to seizure by some countries with large capital to exploit the natural riches. The regions along the west, south, and east coasts of Aceh are becoming eye-turners to some investors. The identified natural riches, such as iron ore, tin, gold, coal, and oil deposits, have been hot discussion topics in Aceh and even in foreign countries.

Aceh's position as an attractive object has become a target to entrepreneurs and investors from developed countries. This poses a threat and challenge to the government and the people of Aceh in designing and bridging an investment proposal, which will directly affect the lives, the socio-cultural order, the political structure, the development policy direction in Aceh, as well as the land tenure issues (Phelps, 2011, pp. 418-426).

The regulation concerning the right over land emphasized in the article above mandates the government of Aceh to administer the land rights as further stipulated in the regional regulation, so called Qanun, with regards to the existing superior judicial norms and legislation.

In conjunction with the land rights, the Government of Aceh should be able to provide facilities to foreign investors by granting the business site use rights and building site use rights in accordance with the regulation, legislation, and the Aceh Qanun. For these consequences, the BPN has to be automatically a part of the Aceh government working unit.

This indicates that the assignment of the BPN as part of the Aceh government working unit should be further regulated through the presidential regulation. For all that the insertion of the BPN into a part of Aceh government working unit should have happened by the beginning of 2008; conversely, the presidential decree has just approved on 13 February 2015. The regulation only changes the BPN to be the *Badan Pertanahan Aceh* (BPA), but the BPN does not delegate its authorities with the BPA so far.

b. establishment of the flag bylaw

In the MoU Helsinki between the Indonesian government and the GAM (Free Aceh Movement) that ended the Aceh conflict has provided for the privileges for Aceh province through special autonomy. Along with the MoU, the Government of Aceh has been legally allowed to have their own flag stood together with the Indonesia flag, as well as emblems, and hymn. This allows the Government of Aceh to determine and legislate upon the Flag and the Coat of Aceh as the symbols of specificity and privilege of Aceh. The flag and coat of arms depict the struggle and unity of the Aceh people (Aguswandi and Large, 2008, p. 9).

These privileges are then provided for in the Aceh Bylaw on the flag and coat of arms. Those symbols are one of the symbols of the Aceh people's unity, that reflects the privilege and specificity of Aceh. The consideration for the formulation of the bylaw is legally referred to in the Act of Governing of Aceh. It states that the government of Aceh can determine and decide on its regional flag and coat of arms as the symbols that reflect the specificity and peculiarity of Aceh.

The flag here is meant as a symbol of privilege, not a symbol of sovereignty, and shall not be treated as the flag of Aceh's sovereignty. In other words, it can be stated that Aceh, by the rule of law, has a legal justification to determine and decide upon its regional flag and coat of arms.

The DPRA endorsed the Aceh flag and coat of arm on 22 March 2013 (Abdullah, 2015). However, the flag of Aceh province was not approved by the central government because it resembles the flag of GAM. The same thing happened to its coat of arms. According to the central government, the Qanun on Aceh flag and coat of arms which have been put into the Aceh legislatorial gazette, as contradicted with the PP on the Local Symbols. Despite obeying the central government, the Government of Aceh and its parliament keep insisting on preserving the flag and symbols.

Therefore, reactions have emerged both from the Ministry of Home Affairs and the Government of Aceh. *Firstly*, is the reaction of rejection from the central government. The issues on the flag and coat of arms subsequently received numerous protests, especially from central government officials. They have argued that the design of the flag and coat of arms exactly resemble those of the GAM, which were previously known as the rebellion symbols.

Ethically, however, the use of emblems such as a flag and a coat of arms, are not provided under the concept of the Unitary State of the Republic of

Indonesia. The 1945 Constitution and the Act of State Symbols has stated that the flag of the Republic of Indonesia is the Red-and-White Flag, and the national coat of arms is the Garuda Pancasila.

In preventing the bylaw from being applied, later, the government immediately issued the PP on the regional symbols. It states that the design of the regional flag and coat of arms should not resemble, in terms of principle and entirety, a banned organization or separatist-organization/association/institution/movement in the Republic of Indonesia.

The examples of the flag and logo design of a banned organization/association/institution/separatist-movement as provided in the government regulation are - the Crescent Flag used by the separatist movement in Aceh Province; the Buraq Bird logo and the Morning Star Flag, used by the separatist movement in Papua Province; and the King's Thread Flag, used by the separatist movement in Maluku Province. For this reason, Djoehermansyah stated that discussion regarding Aceh's flag must be cooling down for a while (Djohan, 2015).

The PP on the regional symbols is a tool for the central government to deal with local government, especially in the issues of regional symbols. They serve as the people's social bond within the framework of the nation of Indonesia. So, it has purposed to make them compatible with the values of Pancasila, especially for the provinces of Aceh and Papua that have been granted special autonomy status through the specific acts. This is in consideration to the historical aspects of both provinces. They were previously in conflict with the central government and had used identity such as flags and coats of arms in that time. It is believed that their flags and other emblems have been recognized by all the people in both regions.

Therefore, the legislation of the GAM's flag and coat of arms to Aceh's regional flag and coat of arms are strongly disallowed (a breach). Two facts arise here. Firstly, is the position of the bylaw being inferior to government regulation; and, secondly, is that those symbols were used by the banned organization.

On the behalf of central government, furthermore, the Ministry of Home Affairs, Fauzi, stated that the bylaw directly violates the regulation superior to it, that disapproves of the use of any separatist movement symbols as regional symbols. Therefore, the central government seeks a resolution to this polemic, rather than making it protracted, to avoid the emergence of anxiety amongst the Aceh people (Fauzi, 2015).

Moreover, he has insisted that the Government of the Republic of Indonesia remains at its original inception with the argument to carry the spirit of the MoU Helsinki as aspired in the peace agreement, the use of Flag and Emblems which essentially resemble GAM's symbols should not be used (Fauzi, 2015). With this consequence, the government of Aceh must follow the requirements of provincial emblem and flag imposed by central government.

The requirements as provided by law, according to the Minister of Internal Affairs, should not resemble those of a banned organization or separatist movement. Owing to this fact, the Ministry of Home Affairs on the behalf of the President, has the authority to annul it. Therefore, the content of the bylaw concerning the Aceh flag and coat of arms would be reviewed to make it agree with the regulations product superior to it, because, as mentioned before, a bylaw should not contradict any nationally applied regulations.

Lastly, is the reaction of local government resistance. In this context, the Government of Aceh has not fully accepted the reasons argued by the Central Government. With the signing of the MoU, GAM no longer bore the status as separatist movement or a movement with a will to separate Aceh from the Republic of Indonesia. Therefore, the use of emblem, logo, and hymn that were used by GAM can no longer be legally regarded as part of the existence of a separatist movement.

Thus, there emerge two arguments for the Aceh Bylaw on the regional flag and coat of arms. The first argument is that the legislation of Aceh regional flag and coat of arms is constitutionally valid, because of fully referring to the Act of Governing of Aceh. This implies that Aceh government has the right to determine its regional flag and coat of arms regardless of its contradiction to the PP. In terms of the hierarchy of regulations, the Act of Governing of Aceh is superior to the PP.

The second argument is in the light of legitimacy. The arguments about the symbols used previously by GAM, are still a controversy. The flag and coat of arms not originally belong to GAM. They have previously been used even long before the existence of GAM. In the history documentation, the flag and the coat of arms was used since the time of the Sultanates of Aceh. They led the fight against the colonialism in Aceh.

The delegations of Aceh Government lobbying the bylaw have explained that the attestation of the flag and coat of arms was to accommodate the aspiration of the Aceh people, owing to the flag and the coat of arms representing the symbols of struggle and unity of the Aceh people. Muzakkir asserted that the legislation of the bylaw is not intended to revive GAM in Aceh (Manaf, 2015). The bylaw providing the flag and the coat of arms has denoted the symbols of privilege and specificity of Aceh, not symbols of sovereignty or separatism.

The 1945 Constitution and its derivative acts have not provided for any banning of a region from having its regional flag and coat of arms reflecting specificity, peculiarity, and privilege as unifying symbols for the people in the region, if, of course, the symbols do not stand in contest to the symbols of the nation's sovereignty.

This unnecessary controversy would not have happened, if all parties recognized the special status entitled to Aceh since the signing of the MoU Helsinki. Automatically, after signing the MoU, GAM had explicitly recognized the status of Aceh as part of the Unitary State of the Republic of Indonesia. Consequently, Aceh has the special characteristics distinguished from other

regions. Since then on, GAM and all its elements can no longer be viewed as part of a separatist movements. Moreover, the Government of Indonesia has announced a variety of special programs including the amnesty for the political prisoners.

Likewise, the PP on the regional symbols will be understood differently, when Aceh still bears the status as an in-conflict region having a separatist movement, that carries weapons for the liberation of Aceh. To that end, the provisions prohibiting the use of any flag, emblem, and hymn have resembled the separatist group, which formerly organized a separatist movement. In fact, the context of the PP is certainly applicable for the regions with special status that still have unresolved armed and political conflict, such as Papua.

To defuse heated political conflict, the Central Government, through the Ministry of the Home Affairs, offered a solution by allowing Aceh to participate in the management and exploitation of oil and gas within the area of 200 miles offshore, on condition that Aceh would alter the characteristics and features of the Aceh regional flag and emblems (Djohan, 2015). Unlike the wish of the Indonesian Government, however, the Government of Aceh still stands firm, not willing to amend to its endorsed flag and emblems which resemble the GAM's.

Conclusions

The main causes of regulation conflict in autonomy province such as happening in Aceh are the interpretation of norms, and the enforcement of top-down political power. Both central government and provincial government have strong legal argument, stated in the several acts. The central government uphold in the new acts, coming after the Act of Government of Aceh. But the Government of Aceh also has a convincing argument based on Act of the Government of Aceh. So far, the central government will always be the single-winner by using the enforcement of top-down political approach. This conflict will not really solve the regulation conflict, however. This approach called win-lose-solution approach, instead of win-win solution approach, and unfortunately the regulation conflicts most likely happen in the future.

As Indonesia is a state-law, the conflict of regulation including conflict of norms, must be solved through due-process of law, involving the Supreme Court as the final decision maker. With this approach, all parties can argue and can defend the constitutionality of an act, including legality of norms or hierarchical regulations, and also will have final binding decision. So, the same cases will rarely happen in years to come.

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**The 7th AIC-ICMR 2017
In Conjunction with ICELTICS 2017
AAC Dayan Dawood Auditorium
Syiah Kuala University, Banda Aceh 23111, Indonesia
18th - 20th October 2017**

Day 1: Wednesday, October 18, 2017

TIME	GENERAL SCHEDULE	Venue
08.00 – 08.30 AM	Registration	AAC Dayan Dawood Auditorium
08.30 – 08.45	Traditional Dance Performance: Rapa'i Geleng by Sanggar Tunang Peunayong	
08.45 – 09.00	Opening by MC & Prayers (Reciting Qur'an, Seulawat Badar, Pray) by Faturahmi	
09.00 – 09.10	Singing the National Anthem of Indonesia (Indonesia Raya) by Razi	
09.10 – 09.15	Welcoming Remark by Conference Chair: Dr. Ramzi Adriman, S.T., M.Sc	
09.15 – 09.30	Welcoming Remark by the Rector of Syiah Kuala University : Prof.Dr.Ir.Samsul Rizal,M.Eng	
09.30 – 09.40	Profile of Syiah Kuala University (Video)	
	Keynote Speeches	
	Moderator by: Dr. Syaifullah Muhammad, S.T., M.Eng	
09.40 – 10.05	Keynote Speaker 1 : Prof. Dato' Dr. Musa Ahmad	
10.05 – 10.30	Keynote Speaker 2: Prof. Dr. Hitoshi Kiya	
10.55 – 11.20	Keynote Speaker 3: Prof. Dr. Antonius Suwanto	
11.20 -11.45	Keynote Speaker 4: Prof. Dr. Stefanie Shamila Pillai	
11.45 -12.15	DISCUSSION	
12.15– 12.45	Plaquette Handover & Photo Session	
12.45 – 13.30	Lunch Break (Poster Session)	Classrooms
13.30 – 15.45	Parallel Session I	
15.45 – 16.30	Coffee Break (Poster Session)	

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16.30 – 18.00	Parallel Session II	AAC Dayan Dawood Auditorium
18.00 – 19.30	Break	
19.30 – 10.00	Official Gala dinner and Acehnese Art/Dance Performances	

Day 2 : Thursday, October 19, 2017

TIME	GENERAL SCHEDULE	VENUE
08.30 – 10.15	Parallel Session III	Classrooms
10.15 – 10.30	Coffee Break	Classrooms
10.30 – 12.45	Parallel Session IV	Classrooms
12.45 – 13.30	Lunch Break	AAC Dayan Dawood Auditorium
13.30 – 15.45	Keynote SPEAKER (Conference Track)	
	Moderator by : Dr.rer.nat. Ilham Maulana, S.Si/ Dr. drh. Teuku Reza Ferasyi, M.Sc., Ph.D/Dr. Yunisrina Qismullah Yusuf, S.Pd, M.Ling.	
	1. Assoc. Prof. Dr. Azma Putra (SCI, Indonesia)	
	2. Prof. Ir. Dr. Mohd. Rizal Bin Arshad (ICELTICS, Malaysia)	
	3. Prof. Dr. Wolfgang Nellen (HLS, Jerman)	
	4. Dr. Yanuar Nugroho (SS, Indonesia)	
	5. ICMR Speaker	
15.45 – 16.30	Break	
16.30 – 18.00	Closing Ceremony	

Day 3: Friday, October 20, 2017

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TIME	GENERAL SCHEDULE	VENUE
Morning	BANDA ACEH CITY TOUR	Banda Aceh City
Afternoon	SABANG (Optional) – Additional Fee	Sabang City

Date (Day)	Parallel Session	Room 1	Room 2	Room 3	Room 4	Room 5	Room 6
18-10-2017 (Wednesday)	PS I (13.30-15.45)	Economics 1	Accounting 1	Management 1	Finance	Linguistics 1	ELT
	PS II (16.30-18.00)	Economics 2	Accounting 2	Management 2	Others		
19-10-2017 (Thursday)	PS III (08.30 - 10.15)	Economics 3	Management 3	Art & Humanities	Law		
	PS IV (10.30 - 12.30)	Marketing	Management 4	Linguistics 2	Literature	Mathematics	Science Teaching

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Parallel Session – Social Sciences

Economics 1 Parallel Session I (18th October 2017, Wednesday/13.30-15.45/Room 1) Chair: Dr. Taufiq Carnegie Dawood	
No	Titles of Papers and Authors
1	The Relationship among Maternal, Household, Socio Economic Characteristics and Household Food Security in Aceh – Indonesia Srnita (Economics Faculty, Syiah Kuala University, Indonesia)
2	The Analyze of Human Development Index: Concept and Factors that Influenced in North Sumatera Province Muammar Rinaldi (State University of Medan, Indonesia)
3	The Analysis of Inflation Determinants in Indonesia T. Citra Nisa Farza (State University of Medan, Indonesia)
4	The Influence of Educational Sector and Government Spending on Healthcare, Household Consumption for Food and Poverty Levels on Human Development Index in Indonesia Eva Novita Mirna Lubis (State University of Medan, Indonesia)
5	The Effect Of Money Supply, Interest Rate, and Exchange Rate On Inflation In Indonesia 2001-2013 Sri Wulandari (State University of Medan, Indonesia)
6	Promoting Inclusive Economic Growth to Combat Inequality and Poverty in Indonesia Arif Darmawan (Directorate of Macro Planning and Statistical Analysis, Ministry of National Development Planning/National Development Planning Agency/BAPPENAS)
7	Currency Demand Approach and Underground Economy in Qatar Jauhari B. Dahalan (Universiti Kuala Lumpur Business School, Malaysia) Awadh Ahmed Mohammed Al-Gamal (University Utara Malaysia, Malaysia)
8	Economic Development after Tin Mining: An analysis of Strategic Policy in Economic Sector development of Bangka Belitung through the Dependency Theory M. Adha Al Kodri and Aimie Sulaiman (Post Graduate Program of Sociology Unpad, Indonesia)

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Economics 2 Parallel Session II (18th October 2017, Wednesday/16.30-18.00/Room 1) Chair: Dr. Taufiq Carnegie Dawood	
No	Titles of Papers and Authors
1	A Perspective of Foreign Debt – A Case Study of Indonesia Selvia Inca Devi (State University of Medan, Indonesia)
2	The Influence of Regional Gross Domestic Product, Open Unemployment Rate and Inflation on the level of Poverty in Aceh Province Hovonly Aprista Simbolon (State University of Medan, Indonesia)
3	The Effect of Unemployment Rate, Human Development Index, Gross Domestic Product against Level of Poverty in Indonesia Inda Arfa Syera (State University of Medan, Indonesia)
4	The Effect of Regional Revenue on Economic Growth with Capital Expenditure as Mediation Variable – A Case of North Sumatera Province Octreshia Ellendythia Marpaung (State University of Medan, Indonesia)
5	The Influence of Inflation towards Unemployment in Indonesia Siska Angriani Hasibuan (State University of Medan, Indonesia)
6	Monetary Policy Rules and Economic Fluctuations Taufiq Carnegie Dawood (Faculty of Economics and Business, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia)
7	The Effect of Educational Level and Economic Growth on Poverty in Mandailing Natal Jauhari Zainal Arifin (State University of Medan, Indonesia)
8	Household Industry Business Analysis in Improving Family Revenues Nel Arianty (University of Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara, Indonesia)

Economics 3 Parallel Session 3 (19th October 2017, Thursday/08.30-10.15/Room 1) Chair: Dr. Taufiq Carnegie Dawood	
No	Titles of Papers and Authors
1	The Point of Intersection and Synergy of Islamic Economics and People's Economy Dewi Kartika (State University of Medan, Indonesia)
2	Determinants of Foreign Exchange Reserves in Indonesia Nelly Hutajulu (State University of Medan, Indonesia)

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3	The Effect of Government Expenditures on Indonesian Unemployment and Poverty Level Sarah Dina (State University of Medan, Indonesia)
4	Forecast Audit towards 2016 Gross Domestic Product as Influence of Financial Growth and the ASEAN Economic Community Preparation Mutiara Shifa (State University of Medan, Indonesia)
5	A Comparative Analysis of Economic Farming Activity of Farmers Rice-Livestock Integrated Farming System (Rlifs) and Non Rlifs L Lindawati (Department of Agribusiness, Faculty of Agriculture, University of Islam Sumatera Utara, Medan, Indonesia) Nunung kurnadi, Sri Utami Kuntjoro (Department of Agribusiness, Faculty of Economics, Bogor Agricultural University, Bogor, Indonesia) Dewa Ketut Sadra Swastika (Indonesian Centre for Agricultural Socio Economics and Policy Studies, Bogor, Indonesia)
6	The Monetary Policy Transmission Mechanism based Macroeconomic Model of North Sumatera: A Projection using Stochastic Simulation Dede Ruslan (Department of Economics Education, Faculty of Economics, State University of Medan, Indonesia)
7	Application of Generic Porter Strategy for UMKM in Facing MEA Julita and Hasrudy Tanjung (University of Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara, Indonesia)
8	A Performance Analysis of National Programme for Community Empowerment in Rural Indonesia Ida Zulfida (Pembinaan Masyarakat Indonesia University, Indonesia) Ahmad Fauzi (Instut Pertanian Bogor, Indonesia)
9	A Budget Allocation Analysis and Poverty Alleviation Strategy in Aceh Post Conflict and Tsunami Agussabti, Sofyan (Agricultural Faculty, Syiah Kuala University, Indonesia) Jeliteng Pribadi, T. Zulham (Economics and Business Faculty, Syiah Kuala University, Indonesia)

Accounting 1 Parallel Session I (18th October 2017, Wednesday/13.30-15.45/Room 2) Chair: Dr. Muslim A. Djalil MBA	
No	Titles of Papers and Authors
1	The Influence of Usefulness, Adequacy of Information, and Perceived Risk of Electronic Money Brizzi Adoption in Banda Aceh – Indonesia Muslim A. Djalil, Muhammad Arfan, M. Rizal Yahya and Nura Sahirah (Faculty of Economics and Business, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia)
2	Why Performance Measurement System is Not Effective? A case study of Indonesian Local Government

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	Heru Fahlevi, Dharni Nuzulla, Hasan Basri (Faculty of Economics and Business, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia)
3	The Effect of Representative Account on Tax Intensification Activities Sri Rahayu (Departement of Accounting, University of Islamic North Sumatera, Indonesia) Faty Rahmarisa (Departement of Economic Development, State University of Medan, Indonesia)
4	The Influence of Environmental Responsibility Disclosure against The Financial Performance and Stock Performance: A Case Study of the Environmental Insecurity Companies listed in Indonesian Stock Exchange Elizar Sinambela and Ni Kadek Diwayami Sahasradewi (Faculty of Economics and Business, University of Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara, Indonesia)
5	An Effectiveness Analysis of Land and Building Tax Revenue of the Regional Revenue Office of Medan Putri Kemala Dewi Lubis (Faculty of Economics, Medan State University, Indonesia) Fitriany Saragih (Faculty of Economics and Business, University Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara, Indonesia)
6	The Role of Intellectual Capital in the Performance of Universities in Medan Delyana Rahmawany Pulungan and Murviana Koto Ruslan (Faculty of Economics and Business, University of Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara, Indonesia)
7	The Effect of Profit Loss Sharing, Operational Risk, and Liquidity Risk on Islamic Banks' Profitability Rosha Hayati (Faculty of Shariah and Islamic Economy, University of Iskandar Muda, Indonesia) Dewi Maya Sari (Polytechnic of Aceh, Banda Aceh, Indonesia)

Accounting 2	
Parallel Session II (18th October 2017, Wednesday/16.30-18.00/Room 2)	
Chair: Dr.rer.pol. Heru Fahlevi, M.Sc	
No	Titles of Papers and Authors
1	The Effect of the Information Technology Application and Professional Ethics on Auditors Performance Mulia Saputra and Mia Lutfi Shara (Faculty of Economics and Business, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia)
2	The Effect of Regional Tax and Regional Retribution on Regional Expenditure in Local Governments of North Sumatera Province Heny Triastuti Kurnia Ningsih (Faculty of Economics, University of Islamic North Sumatera, Indonesia)
3	The Effect of Profitability, Liquidity and Quality of Auditors' Audit Opinion Going Concern in Food and Beverage Companies Listed in Indonesia Stock Exchange Fitriany Saragih and Putri Kemala Dewi Lubis (University Of Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara, Indonesia)
4	The Influence of Earnings, Cash Flow Components and Operating Working Capital on Future Cash Flow of Banking Sector in Indonesia Fayeno Yunanda, Islahuddin (Faculty of Economics and Business, Syiah Kuala University, Indonesia)

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5	The Effect of Collateralizable Asset, Dispersion of Ownership, Free Cash Flow and Investment Opportunity Set on Cash Dividend of Manufacturing Companies Listed in Indonesia Stock Exchange Cut Bella Paramitha and Muhammad Arfan (Faculty of Economics and Business, Syiah Kuala University, Indonesia)
6	The Effect of Organization Culture and Internal Control on Corporate Governance and its Impact on State Owned Enterprises Performance in Indonesia Maya Sari (Faculty of Economics, University of Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara, Indonesia)

Finance Parallel Session II (18th October 2017, Wednesday/16.30-18.00/Room 2) Chair: Dr. Faisal MA	
No	Titles of Papers and Authors
1	Ownership Concentration and Firm Performance in Indonesia Juanda (Department of Management, Faculty of Economics and Business, Syiah Kuala University, Indonesia)
2	The Impact of Abnormal Return towards Dividend Changes with Private Information as a Moderating In Indonesia Nurul Husna and Faisal (Department of Management, Faculty of Economics and Business, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia)
3	Bankruptcy Analysis Using Altman Z-score Model in Retail Trading Company Listed In Indonesia Stock Exchange Ramadona Simbolon and Sri Elviani (Faculty of Economics, Islamic University North Sumatra, Indonesia)
4	The Role of Intellectual and Spiritual Capital in Developing Halal Tourism Agus Ariyanto (Department of Management, Faculty of Economics, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia) Rifyal Dahlawy Chalil (Department of Management, Faculty of Economics, University of Ubudiyah Indonesia)
5	The Analysis on Factors Influencing Students Financial Literacy Ade Gunawan and Murviana Koto (Faculty of Economics and Business, University of Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara, Indonesia)
6	The Financial Literacy of Students and Investment Decisions in the Indonesia Stock Exchange Murviana Koto and Delyana Rahmawany Pulungan (Faculty of Economics and Business, University of Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara, Indonesia)
7	The Effect of Bank Monitoring on Profit Efficiency of Banking Companies Listed in the Indonesian Stock Exchange Moulana Rizqi and Faisal (Department of Management, Faculty of Economics and Business, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia)

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Marketing	
Parallel Session IV (19th October 2017, Thursday/10.30-12.30/Room 4)	
Chair: Dr. Syafruddin Chan	
No	Titles of Papers and Authors
1	The Impact of Acehese Respect to Customization, Corporate Reputation and Airline Service Quality to Switching Barriers and Customer Loyalty: A Study of Airline Customers in Indonesia Syafruddin Chan (Faculty of Economic and Business, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia) Zainal Putra (Faculty of Economics, University of Teuku Umar, Indonesia) Kurnia Asni (Faculty of Economics, University of Al Washliyah, Medan 20147, Indonesia)
2	Factors Influencing Consumers' Preference in Foreign-Branded Local Food Mahir Pradana, Taufiq Syahrir (Telkom University, Indonesia) Muhammad Diandri Darmawan (Indonesian Education University, Indonesia)
3	The Effect of Internet User Behavior on Effective Marketing via Online Group Buying in Taiwan Nara Pristiwa (Department of Economic Education, Faculty of Management, University Muhammadiyah of Aceh, Indonesia) Wan-Tran Huang (Department of Business Administration, College of Management, Asia University, Taiwan) Desi Ayuningtyas (Department of Safety and Health Environment, PT PLN (Persero) Area Subulussalam, Indonesia)
4	Analysis of Effect of Promotion and Word of Mouth on Purchase Decision: Case of Student University of Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara Mutia Arda (Faculty of Economics and Business, University of Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara, Indonesia)
5	The Effect of Price and Service Quality on Customer Satisfaction and Loyalty Customer Waroeng Steak and Shake Medan Satria Mirsya Affandy Nasution (Faculty of Economics and Business, University of Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara, Indonesia)
6	The Determinants of Online Buying Intention Junita Safitri, Paham Ginting, Endang Sulistya Rini and Arlina Nurbaity Lubis (Faculty of Business and Economics, University of Sumatera Utara, Indonesia)

Management 1	
Parallel Session I (18th October 2017, Wednesday/13.30-15.45/Room 3)	
Chair: Dr. M. Shabri Abd Majid	
No	Titles of Papers and Authors
1	The Influence of Payment System, Ordering System, and Shipping System towards E-Commerce Fraud

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	Meiliyah Ariani (Universitas Prof. DR. Moestopo (Beragama) Ekonomi, Jakarta, Indonesia) Zulhawati (Faculty of Economic and Business, Universitas Teknologi Yogyakarta, Yogyakarta, Indonesia)
2	The Effect of Kaizen Culture and Work Competency on Employees Performance in PT. Bank Sumut Air Joman Branch Rahmat Putra Ahmad Hasibuan (State University of Medan, Indonesia)
3	Gen Y in Workplace: An Exploratory Study Romiza Md Akhir and Noor Raihan Ab Hamid (Asia Graduate School of Business, UNITAR International University, Kelana Jaya, Selangor, Malaysia)
4	Communication Strategy of Public Relation in Building competitiveness of Higher Education Quality: A Case of Stain Tengku Dirundeng Meulaboh Mukhsinuddin (Doctoral Student of Management Science, Syiah Kuala University, Indonesia)
5	Knowledge sharing among business service professional in Malaysia: An Exploratory Study Mohd Misron Omar and Noor Raihan AB Hamid (Asia Graduate School of Business (AGSB), UNITAR International University, Kelana Jaya, Malaysia)
6	An Analysis of Factors Affecting the Performance of Disaster Management Agency Susi Handayani (Faculty of Economics and Business, University of Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara, Indonesia)
7	The Role of Competitive Advantage in Mediating the Effect of Entrepreneurial Orientation and Knowledge Management toward Business Performance Nurlina and Nurdasila Darsono (Faculty of Economics and Business, Syiah Kuala University – Aceh, Indonesia)

Management 2 Parallel Session II (18th October 2017, Wednesday/16.30-18.00/Room 3) Chair: Dr. Ratna Mulyany	
No	Titles of Papers and Authors
1	Islamic Banking Employee Loyalty Level in Banda Aceh – Indonesia: An Islamic Perspective Ridwan Nurdin (Faculty of Economics and Business, Syiah Kuala University, Banda Aceh, Indonesia)
2	Innovative Work Behavior: A Systematic Literature Review and Conceptual Model Development Mohd Faiz Hilmi, Siti Haslina Md Harizan (Management Section, School of Distance Education, Universiti Sains Malaysia, Gelugor 11800, Malaysia) Yanti Mustapha (Department of Business Management, Universiti Teknologi MARA, Merbok 08400, Kedah, Malaysia)
3	Improving Competitiveness Strategy for SME's through Optimization Human Resources Management Function Lila Bismala (Engineering Department Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara, Indonesia)

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	Susi Handayani (Economics and Business Department, Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara, Indonesia)
4	An Analysis of Micro Enterprise Development Factors in Dealing Business Competition in Medan City Raihanah Daulay and Siti Mujiatun (Faculty of Economic and Business, University of Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara, Medan, Indonesia)
5	The Role of Organizational Citizenship Behavior on Employee at Government of Aceh Teuku Aznal and Yusniar (Doctoral Student of Faculty of Economics, University of Syiah Kuala, Banda Aceh 23111, Indonesia)
6	Implementation of Incentive and Career Development of Performance with Motivation as an Intervening Variable Jufrizen and Delyana Rahmawany Pulungan (Department of Management, Faculty of Economics and Business, University of Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara, Medan 20238, Indonesia)
7	An Empirical Study on the Internet usage Among Young Creative Entrepreneurs in Malaysia: A Structural Equation Modeling Approach Ilham Sentosa, Aimi Zulhazmi Abdul Rashid, Sheikh Muhamad Hizam and Weni Hawariyuni (Universiti Kuala Lumpur (UniKL) Business School, Malaysia)

Management 3 Parallel Session III (19th October 2017, Thursday/08.30-10.15/Room 2) Chair: Dr. Zuraida MBA	
No	Titles of Papers and Authors
1	Defining Service Quality framework for Halal Tourism in Indonesia Amilia Hasbullah, Suharto and Budhi Suparningsih (Faculty of Economics, Krisnadwipayana University, Indonesia)
2	An Effectiveness Analysis of Corporate Social Responsibility of Empowerment Program in Terminal BBM Pertamina Siantar Muhammad Umar Maya Putra (Economics Faculty, Al Azhar University, Indonesia) Ami Dilham (Economics and Business Faculty, Universitas Sumatera Utara)
3	Monitoring and Evaluation System Design for Small Medium Enterprises Development Program Dewi Andriany and Syaiful Bahri (Fakultas Ekonomi Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara, Indonesia)
4	Analysis of the Online Payment Point System of Banking to Customer Satisfaction in PDAM Tirtanadi Brach Medan Sunggal Syaiful Bahri (Faculty of Economics and Business, University of Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara, Indonesia)
5	Coffee Shop's Characteristic and Factors Influence the Number of Visitors and Profit Level of Popular Coffee Shops in Banda Aceh City Suyanti Kasimin (Department of Agribusiness, Faculty of Agriculture, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia)
6	Analysis of Business Environment in Hospitality Companies in North Sumatera Widia Astuty (Department of Accounting, Faculty of Economic, University of Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara, Indonesia)
7	Participation Of Informal Institutions in Ecotourism Management At Clungup Beach In Southern Malang

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	Harsuko Riniwati, Nuddin Harahab and Zaenal Abidin (Socio-Economic of Fisheries Study Program, Faculty of Fisheries and Marine Sciences, Brawijaya University Malang City, Indonesia)
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Management 4 Parallel Session IV (19th October 2017, Wednesday/10.30-12.30/Room 2) Chair: Irma Suryani MBA	
No	Titles of Papers and Authors
1	The Influence of Service Quality and Student perceived Value on Student Satisfaction and Competitive Advantage in Higher Education Sahyar (Department of Management, Faculty of Economics, State University of Medan, Indonesia)
2	Evaluating Service Quality and Customer Satisfaction of Islamic Banks in Indonesia: an Application of Importance Performance Analysis and Customer Satisfaction Index Dety Nurfadilah, Abdul Rivai, Mahmudin Yasin and Sudarmawan Samidi (Department of Management, Faculty of Economics, Universitas Krisnadwipayana, Indonesia)
3	You Give More, I Give More: The Impact of Career Growth on Knowledge Sharing Behavior Irma Suryani (Department of Management, Faculty of Economics and Business, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia)
4	Innovation and Competitiveness: A Case Study in the Accounting Department of An Entrepreneurial-Based University Wirawan ED Radianto (Department of Accounting, Universitas Ciputra, Indonesia) Tommy Christian Efrata (Department of Management, Universitas Ciputra, Indonesia)
5	The Effect of Kaizen Culture and Leadership on Employee Performance with Work Satisfaction as Intervening variable: Study on PT Bank Central Asia Main Branch Office of Medan Anggia Sari Lubis (Department of Management, Faculty of Economics, University of Muslim Nusantara Al-Washliyah, Indonesia)
6	Development Strategy Business of Sipirok Weaving Handicrafts Muhammad Buchari Sibuea (Department of Agribusiness, Faculty of Agriculture, University of Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara, Indonesia) Faiz Ahmad Sibuea (Student of Agribusiness Department, Postgraduates of IPB Bogor, Indonesia)
7	The Influence of Management Practices on Service Recovery Performance, Turnover Intention and Job Satisfaction among Front Line Officer in the Public Sector Organisation in Jordan Sakher A.I. Al-Bazaiah (1Al-Ahliyya Amman University, Jordan) Hashim Hassan, and Ilham Sentosa (Universiti Kuala Lumpur (UniKL) Business School, Malaysia)

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Linguistics 1 Parallel Session I (18th October 2017, Wednesday/13.30-15.45/Room 5) Chair: Dr. Kismullah, M.App.Ling	
No	Titles of Papers and Authors
1	An Analysis of the Opening and Closing Verses in the Holy Quran Ali Kazemi (Department of English, Faculty of Humanities, Yasouj University, Yasuj, Iran) Mohammad Ali Salmani Nodoushan (Department of Humanities, Iranian Institute for Encyclopedia Research, Tehran, Iran)
2	The Role of Oral English Proficiency of the Local Tour Guides in Promoting Aceh Tsunami Museum Sofyan A. Gani and Cut Intan Damayanti (Department of English Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia)
3	The Inheritance of Vowel Phoneme of the Proto Austronesia Language in Tamiang Language Devi Pratiwy (Department of English Literature, Faculty of Literature, Islamic University of North Sumatera, Indonesia)
4	'Mind Your Language': Investigating the Common Stereotypes Depicted in the Characters of an EFL Sitcom Elvina Arapah (Department of English Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Lambung Mangkurat University, Indonesia)
5	Directive Illocutionary Acts used in the English Translation of the Holy Quran by Muhammad Asad: A Corpus Based Study Hapikry Surya Permana and Elvi Citraresmana (Department of Linguistics, Faculty of Cultural Sciences, Padjadjaran University, Indonesia)
6	Acehnese Idioms among Acehnese Adolescents: What is Pèh Tèm? Ida Muliawati (Department of English Education, Teacher Training and Education Faculty, Iskandar Muda University, Indonesia) Faizatul Husna (Department of Sociology, Faculty of Social and Political Science, University of Teuku Umar, Indonesia) Nyak Mutia Ismail, Fera Busfina Zalha (Department of English Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia)
7	Acoustic Analysis on English Oral Vowels Produced by Acehnese Speakers from Aceh Besar by Using PRAAT Software Ika Apriani Fata, Ikhwan, Fajar Fitriani, Ikhsan, Teuku Mohammad Aulia and Yunisrina Qismullah Yusuf (Department of English Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia)
8	Acehnese Proxemic Behavior: A Public Investigation Rusma Setiyana (Department of Economic Management, Faculty of Economy, University of Teuku Umar, Indonesia) Nyak Mutia Ismail (Department of English Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia) Endah Annisa Rahma (Department of Aquatic Resource Management, Faculty of Marine and Fisheries, University of Teuku Umar, Indonesia) Faizatul Husna (Department of Sociology, Faculty of Social and Political Science, University of Teuku Umar, Indonesia)

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Linguistics 2 Parallel Session IV (19th October 2017, Thursday/ 10.30 - 12.30/Room 3) Chair: Dr. Zulfadli A. Aziz M.A.	
No	Titles of Papers and Authors
1	Directive Illocutionary Acts by Mario Teguh in Super Show Talk Show: A Pragmatics Study Jessica Angela Aziz, Sutiono Mahdi and Rosaria Mita Amalia (Department of Linguistics, Faculty of Cultural Sciences, Padjadjaran University, Indonesia)
2	Directive Illocutionary Acts as a Teaching Method Relating to Status Scale Dimension in Sociopragmatics Study Rosaria Mita Amalia and Jessica Angela Aziz (Department of Linguistics, Faculty of Social Sciences, Padjadjaran University, Indonesia)
3	Face Threatening Acts and Politeness Strategy in the Issued of the Live Banned Export of Live Cattle by the Australian Government to Indonesia Rosaria Mita Amalia, Elvi Citraesmana, Nurul Hikmayaty Saefullah and Aridhtardha Atmaja Putra (Department of Linguistics, Faculty of Cultural Sciences, Padjadjaran University, Indonesia)
4	Written Code Mixing of Bahasa Indonesia–English in a Magazine Zulfadli A. Aziz, Diana Achmad and Maizura (Department of English Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia)
5	Acehnese Students' Perceptions toward their Native English Speaking Teachers (NEST) Nurul Inayah, Syamsul Bahri Ys and Nandira Syahnaz (Department of English Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia)
6	The Ritual of Khanduri Jeurat in Southwest Aceh, Indonesia Abdul Manan and Nanda Ria (Department of History of Islamic Culture, Faculty of Culture and Humanity, Universitas Islam Negeri (UIN) Ar-Raniry, Indonesia)
7	Utilizing Humor among Teaching Colleagues and Its Effect on Their Happiness in Islamic Higher Education of Indonesia Fahmi Gunawan and Imelda Wahyuni (Department of English Language Education, Faculty of Education and Teacher Training, Institut Agama Islam Negeri Kendari, Indonesia;
8	Types of Code Switching in a Thesis Defense Examination Yunisrina Qismullah Yusuf, Sri Rahayu Jumiati Ningsih and Usman Kasim (Department of English Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia)

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English Language Teaching Parallel Session I (18th October 2017, Wednesday/13.30-15.45/Room 6) Chair: Dr. Siti Sarah Fitriani, M.A	
No	Titles of Papers and Authors
1	Lecturers' Oral Corrective Feedback in Speaking Class: Students' Perceptions Asnawi Muslem, Inas Astila, Bustami Usman, Arifin Syamaun (English Language Education Department, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Syiah Kuala University, Indonesia) T. Zulfikar (Department of Language Education, Faculty of Educational Science, Ar-Raniry State Islamic University, Indonesia)
2	Teachers' Ability to Use Icebreaking Activities in Teaching Speaking Diana Fauzia Sari, Nini Darniati and Potjut Ernawati (Department of English Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia)
3	Student Perceptions of Cheating Behavior during Learning Evaluation: A Case Study of Indonesian Students Ika Kana Trisnawati and Yuniarti (Department of English Education, Faculty of Islamic Studies, University of Muhammadiyah Aceh, Indonesia)
4	EFL Students' Cooperation and Creativity in Using English Grammar through Poetry-Based Method Suswati Hendriani (Department of English, Faculty of Islamic Education and Teacher Training, Institut Agama Islam Negeri, Indonesia) Martin Kustati (Department of English Education, Faculty of Islamic Education and Teacher Training, State Islamic University Imam Bonjol, Indonesia)
5	The Anxiety of Learning English by Senior High School Students in Medan Susi Ekalestari and Azmir Pasaribu (Faculty of Literature, Islamic University of North Sumatra, Indonesia)
6	EFL Students' Mastery of English Grammar across Proficiency Levels Riki Muhamanda and Faisal Mustafa (Department of English Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Syiah Kuala University, Indonesia)
7	Strategies Proposed for Listening Comprehension in PBT TOEFL: Tricks That Do Not Work Faisal Mustafa and Tomi Mandala Putra (Department of English Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia)
8	Portrait of Good EFL Thesis Advisors Saiful (Department of English Language Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia)
9	The Exploration of Image-Word Relations in Students' Visual Representations Siti Sarah Fitriani, Nira Erdiana and Iskandar Abdul Samad (Department of English Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia)

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Literature Parallel Session IV (19th October 2017, Thursday/10.30 - 12.30/Room 4) Chair: Dr.phil. Saiful Akmal, M.A	
No	Titles of Papers and Authors
1	The Main Character in Khaled Hosseini's Novel The Kite Runner: An Interdisciplinary Analysis of Literary Work from Psychological Standpoint Saiful Akmal (Department of English Language Education, Faculty of Education and Teacher Training, UIN Ar-Raniry, Indonesia) Sabriyati (English Teacher at Islamic Senior High School in Aceh Besar, Indonesia)
2	Supernatural Phenomena in Synge's Riders to the Sea Hidayati (English Literature Study Program, School of Foreign Languages Harapan, Indonesia)
3	Features of Javanese Woman in Hamka's Merantau ke Deli Pardi (Department of English Literature, Faculty of Literature, Islamic University of North Sumatera, Indonesia) Safitri Hariani (Department of Linguistics, Faculty of Cultural Science, University of North Sumatera, Indonesia)
4	Colonialism as a Redeeming Evil in Chinua Achebe's Things Fall Apart Purwarno and Andang Suhendi (Department of English, Faculty of Literature, Islamic University of North Sumatra (UISU), Indonesia)
5	Uncivilization in William Shakespeare's Play The Tempest: Deconstructive Criticism Sri Wulan (English Literature, Faculty of Literature, Islamic University of North Sumatra, Indonesia)
6	An Analysis of Setting Shift in Novel Megat by Rida K. Liamsi Syafrial, Hadi Rumadi and Oki Rasdana (Department of Indonesia Education Language and Literature, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Universitas Riau, Indonesia)
7	Feminism Perspective in the Novel Cinta di dalam Gelas by Andrea Hirata Rabiatul Adawiyah Siregar (Department of Indonesia Literature, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Al Washliyah University, Indonesia)
8	Ridiculing Capitalism in Bertold Brecht's Caucasian Chalk Circle Darman Sitepu and M. Amrin Siregar (Department of English, Faculty of Literature, Islamic University of North Sumatra, Indonesia)

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Others Parallel Session II (18th October 2017, Wednesday/ 16.30-18.00/Room 4) Chair: Burhansyah, M.A	
No	Titles of Papers and Authors
1	Women Experiences in Interpreting the Islamic Sharia Implementation in Aceh: A Reception Analysis of Women Readers in Serambi Indonesia Daily News Putri Maulina (Department of Communication, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, University of Teuku Umar, Indonesia)
2	Ikhwan Muslimin Thoughts on Islamic State Ahmad Dzulfahmi Muhamad (History Section, School of Distance Education, Universiti Sains Malaysia, Malaysia)
3	Women Empowerment on Waste Management in Sub-District of Dau, Malang Regency Wike, Harsuko Riniwati and Endah Setyowati (Women's Studies, School of Postgraduate, Brawijaya University, Indonesia)
4	Factors Affecting the Migration Decision of Tsunami Survivors from the Relocation Area Saiful Mahdi, Nany Salwa (Department of Statistics, Faculty of Mathematics and Sciences, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia) Cut Mardiana (Survey and Policy Analysis Research Group (SPARG), Department of Statistics, Faculty of Mathematics and Sciences, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia)
5	Clustering Regency/City in Indonesia Based on Human Development Index Indicators Nurhasanah, Nany Salwa and Lyra Ornila (Department of Statistics, Faculty of Math and Sciences, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia)
6	Smart Partnership and Innovative Holistic Development Projects: A Case Study of Waqf Land of Nurul Islam Society Shaik Abdullah Bin Hassan Mydin (Department of Civilizational Studies, Universiti Sains Malaysia, Malaysia)

Mathematics Parallel Session IV (19th October 2017, Thursday/10.30 - 12.30/Room 5) Chair: Dr. Rahmah Johar, M.Pd	
No	Titles of Papers and Authors
1	Students' Performance in Solving Problems Involving Fractions Putri Maulina Linda Vitoria, Fauzi and Nadia Ananda (Department of Primary Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Syiah Kuala University, Indonesia)
2	Analysis of Students' Ability in Solving Graph Problems Dedek Faradilla and Rahmah Johar (Department of Mathematic Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia)

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3	Students' Creativity in Solving Mathematical Problems through Problem Based Learning Farrah Maulidia, Rahmah Johar (Department of Mathematics Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia) Andariah (MTsN Model, Indonesia)
4	Students' Ability in Proving Pythagorean Theorem through Discovery Learning Model Using Geogebra Software Fathiya Salsabila, Rahmah Johar (Department of Math Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia) Susanti Panca Wahyuni (Junior High School 6, Banda Aceh, Indonesia)
5	Analysis of Students' Errors in Solving Word Problem Related Graph Khairiyah Rahma Lubis, Rahmah Johar (Department of Math Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia) Andariah (MTsN Model Banda Aceh, Indonesia)
6	Implementation of Project Based Learning in Teaching Statistics Rizki Julina, Rahmah Johar (Department of Mathematics Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia) Yuniati (SMPN 6, Banda Aceh, Indonesia)
7	Active Learning Process in Bidik Misi's Students of Mathematics Education in Syiah Kuala University Sry Rasyidu Tebe, Rahmah Johar and Suhartati (Department of Mathematic Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia)
8	Identification of Acid-Based Concept Understanding Using the Assessment of a Two-Tier Multiple Choice Diagnostic Instrument Lisa Ariyanti Pohan (Departement of Chemistry Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Islamic North Sumatera, Indonesia) Syahwin (Departement of Physics Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Islamic North Sumatera, Indonesia)

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Science Teaching Parallel Session IV (19th October 2017, Thursday/10.30 - 12.30/Room 6) Chair: Dr. Iskandar Abdul Samad, M.A.	
No	Titles of Papers and Authors
1	The Analysis of Students' Spatial Ability at Senior High School in Banda Aceh Nanda Rahmatulwahidah and Cut Morina Zubainur (Department of Mathematics Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia)
2	Students' Ability in Solving PISA Problems Septiya Wulandari and Cut Morina Zubainur (Department of Mathematic Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia)
3	The Development of Character Value-Laden Module on Carbon Compound Materials and its Implication on Students' Perception Septina Maulia Putri (Department of Science Education, Faculty of PPS, Syiah Kuala University, Indonesia) Sulastri (Department of Chemistry Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Syiah Kuala University, Indonesia) Saminan (Department of Physical Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Syiah Kuala University, Indonesia)
4	The Development of Snake Ladder Game Media in Compound's Nomenclature Subject for Tenth Graders at SMAN 16 Banda Aceh Habibati, M. Hasan and Ria Afriza (Department of Chemistry Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia)
5	The Development of Students' Worksheet Based on Predict-Observe-Explain (POE) Riska Mulyani (Science Education Master Program, Syiah Kuala University, Indonesia) Saminan (Department of Physics Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Syiah Kuala University, Indonesia) Sulastri (3Department of Chemistry Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Syiah Kuala University, Indonesia)
6	The Effectiveness of Mini Research Application on Contextual Learning Based for Students' Attitude at Microbiology Subject Hasruddin, Fauziah Harahap (Department of Biology Education, Faculty of Mathematics and Natural Science, State University of Medan, Indonesia) Mahmud (Department of Chemistry Education, Faculty of Mathematics and Natural Science, State University of Medan, Indonesia)
7	The Effectiveness of Inquiry Contextual Learning Model on Student Science Process Skills in Food Microbiology Henni Rahayu Siregar, Hasruddin and Martina Restuati (Department of Biology Education, State University of Medan, Indonesia)
8	Implementation of Problem Based Learning Module to Improve Students' Interest in Physics Learning A. Halim, Eviza Nurfadilla (Department of Physic Education, Teacher Training and Education Faculty, Syiah Kuala University, Indonesia) Adlim (Department of Chemistry Education, Teacher Training and Education Faculty, Syiah Kuala University, Indonesia) Izkar Hadiya (Department of Physic Education, Teacher Training and Education Faculty, Syiah Kuala University, Indonesia)

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Law Parallel Session III (19th October 2017, Thursday/08.30 - 10.15/Room 4) Chair: Wardah, SH., MH, LL. M	
No	Titles of Papers and Authors
1	A Legal Aspect on the Development of Environmental Concept Management in Aceh Barat District Nila Trisna (Department of Social and Political Science, Teuku Umar University, Indonesia)
2	Gampong Leadership and Disaster Mitigation: A Study Case In Aceh Besar District Sulaiman (Department of Law and Society, Faculty of Law, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia) Kamaruzzaman Bustamam-Ahmad (Faculty of Shari'a and Law, Islamic State University of Ar-Raniry, Indonesia) Esmi Warassih (Department of Law and Society, Faculty of Law, University of Diponegoro, Indonesia) Adji Samekto (Department of International Law, Faculty of Law, University of Diponegoro, Indonesia) M. Adli Abdullah (Department of Private Law, Faculty of Law, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia)
3	Criminal Implications of Government Policy on Visa-Free Enforcement: Misuse of Residence Permits Based on Tourism Arif Rohman (Faculty of Law, University of Borneo Tarakan, Indonesia)
4	Legal Protection to Consumer Food Products which are Imported without Label Graft and the Illegal Path in North Kalimantan Wiwin Dwi Ratna Febryanti, Darwis Manurung and Nurzamzam (Faculty of Law, Borneo Tarakan University, Indonesia)
5	Land Cultivation Rights on Indicated Abandoned Land in Western Aceh Regency: Identification of Causal Factors and Legal Aspects of the Settlement Ilyas Ismail, Abdurrahman (Department of Agrarian Law, Faculty of Law, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia) Yunita (Department of Private Law, Faculty of Law, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia)
6	Autonomy in Aceh-Indonesia: From Armed Conflict to Regulation Conflict Muhammad Siddiq Armia (Faculty of Sharia and Law, State Islamic University (UIN) Ar-Raniry, Indonesia)

Arts and Humanities Parallel Session III (19th October 2017, Thursday/08.30 - 10.15/Room 3) Chair: Faisal Mustafa, S.Pd., M.A	
No	Titles of Papers and Authors
1	Women in Politics of Tin Resources: Multiple Problems of Human Rights under the Curse Shadows of Natural Resources-Tin Mining in Bangka Belitung Islands Rendy (Department of Political Science, Faculty of Social and Political Science, University of Bangka Belitung, Indonesia)

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2	The Character Change of Coastal Society after Tsunami Arfriani Maifizar, Faizatul Husna and Irma Juraida (Department of Sociology, Faculty of Social and Political Science, University of Teuku Umar, Indonesia)
3	Description of City Population Growth Rate of Banda Aceh Post Tsunami 24 December 2014 Muhammad Okta Ridha Maulidian and Hasmunir (Department Geography Education, Faculty Teacher & Education Science, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia)
4	What Determine Ragpickers' Movement and Location Selection? – A Qualitative Study in Depok Putri Intan Adella, Triarko Nurlambang and Hafid Setiadi (Department of Geography, Faculty of Mathematics and Natural Sciences, Universitas Indonesia, Indonesia)
5	Students' Knowledge Level about Earthquake and Tsunami in Disaster and Non-Disaster Alert School in Banda Aceh Hasmunir and Muhammad Okta Ridha Maulidian (Department Education Geography, Faculty of Teacher Training & Education, University of Syiah Kuala, Indonesia)
6	Modeling Learning Strategy for Students with Competitive Behavior and its Impact on Civic Education Learning Achievement Evi Susilawati (Department of Pancasila and Civic Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Islamic University of North Sumatera, Indonesia)
7	The Influence of Lecturer Competences on Students' Learning Achievement of Faculty of Literature, Islamic University of North Sumatra Asnani and Nurismilida (Department of English Literature, Faculty of Literature, Islamic University of North Sumatera, Indonesia)
8	The Correlation between Teachers' Believe and Their Motivation in Professional Development Zaiyana Putri, Marisa Yoestara (English Department, Teacher Training and Education Faculty, Serambi Mekkah University, Indonesia) Zulfadli A. Aziz, Yunisrina Qismullah Yusuf (English Department, Teacher Training and Education Faculty, Serambi Mekkah University, Indonesia)